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1 An Dadley

his country, and vengeance against the Aus vous unknown to the others. I gave him one trians. He constantly conspired against them, of my two bom i, and I afterwards joined De up to 1848. "At that period, I naturally took Radio. enemies; we then repulsed them, and took ized of nations, and that perhaps she had been into the shop of n apothecary, where my wound led away against her will, we thought it our duty to act with generosity, and we released the prisl'Italie!" Vive la Liberté Italienne!' It was to wait for reinforcements. The French then overwhelmed us with perfect safety, for they were one hundred to one; we could not resist,

"From Rome we emigrated to Piedmont. At first, we had a deep hatred against the French; but in time the feeling wore off, and we again considered them as friends and recommended the Frenchmen to be spared. We only wanted to get rid of the Austrians. From Piedmont I went into Hungary, where I was taken, and on the point of being hung; but I succeeded in escaping and reaching England. There I was once more imbued with a mania for heir research. r being useful to my country. I witnessed diculous attempts made by Mazzini, who sent ressed, advocated the principle of non-inter-ention. Public opinion declared itself in favor f that principle, and numerous petitions were f acting alone, but, seeing the impossibility of d by those whom I considered as my brethren.

ou a letter which you sent to the Procureur eneral, and in which you retract the admis-

"I never had any intention of going back on e declarations I made, and which are per-ctly true. But, in a moment of exaggerated merosity, I thought fit to assume the whole

sini, where I de paited them. Several person afterwards cam round me, and I was taken

"In conclusi p, I must remark that Pierri, Gomez, and D: Rudio are not like children, to be led away, at hey have endeavored to make of all that cone rns myself, and I am ready to

"I am sorry" many persons were wounded; and if my blood could repair this misfort me, I am quite ready o give it for the people-here it is."

against the Government of new Pope, you ere pardoned. You ther went to Florence, as I there you were expelled on you were arrest 1."
Orsini, (hasti ::) "There was no sentence; I

was not tried in Tuscany, but arrested, impris-

"You were ent as commissary extraordinary to Aucona und Ascoli?" "Yes; an I here I must tell you ankly what took place in those parts. At Any as there were daily assa isina still less. This homicidal rage existed espe-cially at Imols In 1849, the Italians of the

liberal opinion, to that I, a commissioner of the Government, had to conspire, [smiles,] yes, to

before entering here, all hearts were unanimous posit of my impressions and my convictions.

The Procureur General knows as well as I, they have not assassination and the poignard as their symbol. I detest violence and condemn force. right. If a nation is so unfortunate as to fall into the hands of a despot, it is not by means of a poignard that it will shake off its chains. God, who counts them, knows the number of God, who counts them, knows the number of hours despots have to last, and reserves to them catastrophes more inevitable than the machihations of corspirators. Such is my profound conviction; and yet, when Orsini appealed to me to be his advocate, I did not refuse. I knew what a terrible burden I accepted, how useless must my defence be, and I told him so frankly, at must my defence be, and I told him so frankly, at the same time expressing the horror with which his crime inspired me. But at the same time I was moved by his misfortunes, by his constancy in the object which he pursues, by his devotedness and his sacrifices of all kinds to his country; I said to him, 'If I were an Italian, son of a country oppressed by the foreigner, I could have desired to suffer as you have done for her, to have shed my blood for her! Offer your head as holocaust to the society you have offended, to the law you have disregarded and violated. Your life will disappear, in order to explate the crime you have committed! I will go with you before the jury, not to glorify but to explain your conduct, ave committed! I will go with you before the jury, not to glorify but to explain your conduct, so say under the influence of what sentiments you have committed the act which I deplore and condemn; I will go, in order to cause to which on your immortal soul, which is about to seturn to God, rays of truth which in future

Now we can d what we like. The terr r was such, that after nightfall all the shops u ec to be closed. Ma ters had reached such a pitch that the Romay Government, on the repuseant ation of France and England, sent extraor in ary commissioners o pacify the country. These commissioners wiled in their mission; the expostulations of the foreign Government by came more pressing. The Government applied to give any word of honor that I was pobliced to give any word of honor that I was necked in with his mother's milk the principal.

Government, had to conspire, [smiles,] 125, to conspire, in of der to repress these comes. There was at if time a British frigate refore Ancona, and the British authorities three tened to cause the Consul and English familes in habiting Ancon, to go on board if block continued to flow. It let the agents of the I right of the representations.

How the following the blood of the blood with the blood of the last soldier of the Italian cause fall, he sheathed his sword, and you need feel no surprise on being told that, as his son in later years, he was mixed up in all the conspiracies which had for their object the unity and independence of Italy, and he took part in the insurrection of 1831 against the Pontifical Government. In

oners took both in the plot and its dreadful execution.

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oners took both in the plot and its dreadful exin expiation of his crime? That he has not always always been uniform in his explanations, is true; but his co-accused varied in what they in this Government; the rest are aliens, prosaid, and he did the same. But the real truth scribed by you. Yet, sir, because they are not delence. And he does this by means of a written document, addressed to the Emperor, from his prison, and which may be regarded as a testament or prayer. I have obtained the Emparate permission to read it, and I beg you to listen to it, and say if his words are those of boasting or of weakness." The learned gentleman then read the following document:

"To Napoleon III, Emperor of the French: "The depositions which I have made against myself, in the course of the political proceedings which have been instituted on the occasion of the attempt on the 14th January, are sufficient to send me to the scaffold; and I shall submit to who has destroyed the reviving liberty of my unhappy country, and because, in the situa-tion in which I am now placed, death, for me, will be a relief.

"Being near the close of my career, I wish,

idea which I wish to set forth in the words which I address to your Majescy.

"In order to maintain the balance of power in Europe, it is necessary to render Italy inde-

in Europe, it is necessary to render Italy independent, or to loosen the chains by which Austria holds her in bondage. Shall I ask that, for her deliverance, the blood of Frenchmen shall be shed for Italians? No. I do not goso far as that. Italy demands that France shall not allow German, to support Austria in the struggles in which she may, perhaps, be soon engaged. This is precisely what your Majesty may do, if you are so inclined; on your will, therefore, depends the welfare or the misfortune of my country, the life or death of a nation to which Europe is in a great measure indebted for her civilisation. nay serve to protect and defend your memory! I said that, and therefore, gentlemen of the jury, if my weak hand is about to be extended over the head of Orsini, it is not to save him, not to to defend him, but to explain what fatal influence the head of the french. Let

judgment; let Northern majorities come here

as inexorable are you; let us inquire, is he a also holder that is proposed for office? does he train in their company? and if he ever dropped a word that favored the institution of Slavery, let us proscribe him—would there be any shrieking? would you bear it like lambs? I do you the credit of saying that you would rise up unside. I know you would. If we should underproscriptive principles that you exercise to-wards us, you would hear a howl worse than Mr. Buchanan heard from the South when Walker would not count fraudulent votes.

sons why Northern men take a-deep and sbi-ding interest in the question of Slavery, because you may eulogize that great flag under which our fathers fought; and you may go into hysterics on the subject; but I tell you that Governments, in the long run, will be governed by their interests as they understand them, and by mery, the pe is in sirregonicable. I do not know how you propose to effect it. How as a state go out? A man may consult treeson under the Constitution bett that means may be found by which this great gulf can be bridged over; but on the one and you find the freest communities that the world ever saw, where real and unadulterated band you find the freest communities of the North, and of none more so than of that State which I have the freest of th

mercury. I perfectly recognise the India rubber bottle you show me, and which was left in
my rooms in the Rue Monthabor. I had bought

The prisoners were allowed to beggary by their ignosentiments of the system of requisitions, which I carr ed out or of aggression, but I have the right to say
that it was for life. The prisoners were allowed to beggary by their ignosentiments uttered so often on the cases with energy. When the Papal Government, in every district, (for the cases
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THE TOTAL WASHINGTON, D. C

does he work out? He consumes the products of labor; he is idle, and ten to one he is also vicious. He never invents. Go to your Patent Office, and see what are the products of your degraded labor and your refined aristocrat.

The latter power invents and the products of your degraded labor and your refined aristocrat.

to the advantage of any community that I know of; but the class who do your labor cannot be dispensed with. The Senator says you must have a class to do your degraded labor. I deny that labor is degraded; and here is the point of difference between us, which I fear can never be overcome. That is one grand reason why we resist your system coming into our Territories; it is because you are determined to contaminate all labor by this degraded class. Will the free, intelligent laborer place himself upon a level with your mere abject chattel, and toil there? Sir, he cannot do it, and ought not to do it, and will not do it.

THE WORKING CLASSES.

What an idea of labor! The Senator sup-THE WORKING CLASSES.

What an idea of labor! The Senator supyou are really going to leave us, little mind and very little skill. Sir, there is for you." Why beg of us protection, and turn nothing on earth that puts the human intellect right around and tell us "we are going to put to all that it can attain, like the varied labor of man. What does your drone, your refined aristocrat, do in his mind? What problems right around and tell us "we are going to put you at defiance; we are going to hold a Hartford Convention of the South, to deliberate whether we shall leave the Union?" Before I

as great measure included for the civiliation.

The chair is the great which, from my law leads of the French Leads and the French Lead

Mr. WADE. I have it here, though I may degraded labor and your refined aristocrat. The latter never invents anything, noless it is a new way of staffing a chicken or mixing liquor. [Laughter.] He invents nothing beneficial to man. Degraded labor, with a low intellect, is all you want! Sir, the machinery brought into operation by intelligent labor is doing now more drudgery than all the alayse upon the face of the earth. The elements are yoked to the machines of human usefulness, and there they are doing the work of bone and muscle, and your system cannot abide with it. The doom of Slavery would be fixed, if it was by nothing else than the products of intelligent labor. You drudge along in the old way; you invent no steam engine, because your labor is degraded. You do not want skill; you want but very little mind; and the Senator from Alabama [Mr. Clax] asked the Senator from Alabama [Mr. Dooll-true,] in the course will endanger this refined class that eats up the proceeds of their labor!

That is the idea of government that prevails all through the slaveholding regions of the graded class that do the drudgery:

"It constitutes the very mud-sill of seriety and of political process of their labor!

"It constitutes the very mud-sill of seriety and of political process of their labor!

"It constitutes the very mud-sill of seriety and of political process of their labor!

"It constitutes the very mud-sill of seriety and of political process of their labor is an open labor to be able to put my hands on the exact place at this moment. In eight States of the Union, a the low in the Union. The people of the union is the above any qualma about your dissolving the Union. The people of the was not taken be water that he was a citizen and that he was not taken be water that he was not taken be water that he was not taken be water that he was not taken and the union that he was not taken any we not have the country, what he out whether it is or not—out of water and unselved to the three the country was not taken the union, and the the water of the color of men. T not be able to put my hands on the exact place

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